## LISTING OF CLAIMS

Claims 1 – 19. Canceled

Claims 20 – 33 New

## TEXT OF CLAIMS CURRENTLY UNDER EXAMINATION

20. (New) A process for the preparation of aqueous dispersions of copolymers comprising:

polymerizing olefinically unsaturated (co)monomers, in which at least one (co)monomer has cationic functionality, to form a polymer with cationic functionality, and,

adding additional (co)monomers and polymerizing the resulting mixture; wherein the process is effectively controlled to produce (co)polymer particles with heterogeneous morphology and wherein the outer phase of the particles has a Tg of more than about 50°C.

- 21. (New) The process of claim 20 in which the polymer with cationic functionality is formed *in situ* in the presence of a seed.
- 22. (New) The process of claim 20 in which the heterogeneous morphology is a core-shell morphology.
- 23. (New) The process of claim 22 in which the core-shell morphology has a hydrophilic inner phase, and a hydrophobic outer phase.
- 24. (New) The process according to any one of the preceding claims in which the polymer with cationic functionality comprises one part by weight (co)monomer with cationic functionality and 2 to 250 parts by weight other (co)monomers.
- 25. (New) The process of claim 20 in which the (co)polymer particles produced are substantially monodisperse.
- 26. (New) The process of claim 20 in which the (co)polymer particles produced have an average diameter of from about 30 to 1000 nm.

- 27. (New) The process of claim 22 in which the inner phase (core) has a Tg below 50°C and the outer phase (shell) has a Tg above 50°C.
- 28. (New) The process of claim 20 in which the cationic functionality comprises a quaternary ammonium group.
- 29. (New) The process of claim 20 in which the (co)monomers comprise at least one protonated, reactive group, which is capable of being deprotonated with an increase in pH value.
- 30. (New) The process of claim 20 in which the (co)monomers comprise at least monomer with anionic functionality.
- 31. (New) The process of claim 20 in which water is removed from the aqueous dispersion of (co)polymers by spray drying or freeze drying to form a redispersible powder.
- 32. (New) A redispersible powder formed by the process of claim 31.
- 33. (New) A mixture of a redispersible powder formed by the process of claim 31 and a further powder prepared as a homopolymer or copolymer from monomers selected from the group consisting of vinyl acetate, ethylene, vinyl versatate, acrylate, methacrylate, styrene and butadiene.